Scentinel® T Gas Odorant

Version 6.4 Revision Date 2023-05-19

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Regulation (EC) No. 2020/878

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product information

Product Name : Scentinel® T Gas Odorant
Material : 1127874, 1121590, 1119675, 1111642, 1108705, 1105021, 1091012, 1093286, 1098227, 1099968, 1093716, 1070716, 1086438, 1097237, 1076222, 1070717, 1084326, 1096486, 1086439, 1024792, 1024724, 1024797, 1024795, 1028520, 1024791, 1024723, 1024794, 1024796, 1024793

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
Tetrahydrothiophene	110-01-0 203-728-9 613-087-00-0	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119489799-07-0001

1.2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant Identified Uses Supported : Manufacture
Distribution
Formulation
Injection as odorant in fuels – industrial

1.3

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
Specialty Chemicals
10001 Six Pines Drive
The Woodlands, TX 77380

Local : Chevron Phillips Chemicals International N.V.
Airport Plaza (Stockholm Building)
Leonardo Da Vincilaan 19
1831 Diegem
Belgium

SDS Requests: (800) 852-5530
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group
Email:sds@cpchem.com

1.4

Emergency telephone:

Health:
866.442.9628 (North America)
1.832.813.4984 (International)
Transport:
CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)
Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090
Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)
South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600
Argentina: +(54)-1159839431
EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233
Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Cyprus: 1401
Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402
Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Giftlinjen): +45 8212 1212
Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)
France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Italy: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 67042473. (24 hours.)
Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052
Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Malta: +356 2395 2000
The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000
Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250
Romania: +40213183606
Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166
Slovenia: Phone number: 112
Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Responsible Department	:	Product Safety and Toxicology Group
E-mail address	:	SDS@CPChem.com
Website	:	www.CPChem.com

ODOR-FADE WARNING

A GAS LEAK CAN CAUSE A FIRE OR EXPLOSION RESULTING IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH.

Be aware that the stenching chemical added to gas to make it detectable may not warn of a gas leak or the presence of propane or natural gas to all persons in every instance.

Instances where the odorant in an odorized gas may be undetectable include:

• Odor intensity may fade or be eliminated for a variety of chemical and physical causes, including the oxidation of rusting pipes, adsorption into or sticking onto the interior of pipes or appliances, or absorption into liquids.
• Contact with soil in underground leaks may de-odorize or remove odorant from the gas.
• Some people have a diminished ability, or inability to smell the stench. Factors that negatively affect a person's sense of smell include age, gender, medical conditions, and alcohol/tobacco usage.
• The stench of odorized gas may not awaken sleeping persons.
• Other odors may mask or hide the stench.
• Exposure to the odor for even a short period of time, may cause nasal fatigue, where a person can no longer smell the stench.

Gas detectors listed by the Underwriters Laboratories (UL) can be used as an extra measure of safety for detecting gas leaks, especially under conditions where the odorant alone may not provide an adequate warning. Gas detectors emit a loud, shrill sound when gas is present and do not depend on sense of smell. Because the odor intensity can fade or people may have problems with their sense of smell, we recommend installing, per manufacturer's instructions, one or more combustible gas detectors, in suitable locations to ensure adequate coverage to detect gas leaks.

Educate yourself, your employees, and your customers with the content of this warning and other important facts associated with the so-called "odor-fade phenomenon."

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1

Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Acute toxicity, Category 4	H302: Harmful if swallowed.
Acute toxicity, Category 4	H332: Harmful if inhaled.
Acute toxicity, Category 4	H312: Harmful in contact with skin.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Eye irritation, Category 2	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 3	H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2

Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms :

Signal Word	:	Danger	
Hazard Statements	:	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
		H302 + H312 + H332	Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
		H315	Causes skin irritation.
		H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
		H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary Statements	:	**Prevention:**	
		P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
		P233	Keep container tightly closed.
		P261	Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
		P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
		P273	Avoid release to the environment.
		Response:	
		P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:
- 110-01-0 Tetrahydrothiophene

2.3
Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 - 3.2
Substance or Mixture

Synonyms : Tetrahydrothiophene
Thiophane
THT

Molecular formula : C4H8S

Hazardous ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration	Specific Conc.

	EC-No. Index No.	(REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	[wt%]	Limits, M-factors and ATEs
Tetrahydrothiophene	110-01-0 203-728-9 613-087-00-0	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Acute Tox. 4; H302 Acute Tox. 4; H332 Acute Tox. 4; H312 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	99 - 100	

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1

Description of first-aid measures

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.

If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Notes to physician

Symptoms : No data available.

Risks : No data available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : No data available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Flash point : 13°C (55°F)
Method: Tag closed cup

Autoignition temperature : 215°C (419°F)
at 1.013,00 hPa
Method: EU Method A.15

5.1

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet.

5.2

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

5.3

Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
Further information	:	Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
Fire and explosion protection	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Carbon oxides. Sulfur oxides.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions	:	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

6.2

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

6.3

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).
Additional advice	:	No conditions to be specially mentioned.

6.4

Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections : For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1

Precautions for safe handling
Handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

7.2

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage

Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

7.3

Specific End Use

Use : For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1

Control parameters
Ingredients with workplace control parameters

SI

Sestavine	Osnova	Vrednost	Parametri nadzora	Pripomba
Tetrahydrothiophene	SI OEL	MV	50 ppm, 180 mg/m3	K,
	SI OEL	KTV	50 ppm, 180 mg/m3	K,

K Lastnost lažjega prehajanja snovi v organizem skozi kožo

DE

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Tetrahydrothiophene	DE TRGS 900	AGW	50 ppm, 180 mg/m3	H, Y,

H Hautresorptiv
Y Ein Risiko der Fruchtschädigung braucht bei Einhaltung des Arbeitsplatzgrenzwertes und des biologischen Grenzwertes (BGW) nicht befürchtet zu werden

CH

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Tetrahydrothiophene	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	50 ppm, 180 mg/m3	SSc,
	CH SUVA	KZGW	50 ppm, 180 mg/m3	SSc,

SSc Eine Schädigung der Leibesfrucht braucht bei Einhaltung des MAK-Wertes nicht befürchtet zu werden.

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Local effects, Acute effects
Value: 180 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Potential health effects: Systemic effects, Chronic effects
Value: 7,5 mg/kg

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Systemic effects, Chronic effects
Value: 180 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Local effects, Chronic effects
Value: 180 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Consumer use
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Systemic effects, Chronic effects
Value: 18,5 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Consumer use
Routes of exposure: Ingestion
Potential health effects: Systemic effects, Chronic effects
Value: 2,7 mg/kg

DNEL : End Use: Consumer use
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Local effects, Chronic effects
Value: 21 mg/m3

PNEC : Fresh water
Value: 0,024 mg/l

PNEC : Sea water
Value: 0,0024 mg/l

PNEC : Fresh water sediment
Value: 0,1361 mg/kg

PNEC : Sea sediment
Value: 0,0136 mg/kg

PNEC : Soil
Value: 0,132 mg/kg

8.2

Exposure controls
Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	:	If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as:. Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air-supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Hand protection	:	The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
Eye protection	:	Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
Skin and body protection	:	Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Form	:	liquid
Physical state	:	liquid
Color	:	Colorless
Odor	:	Pungent

Safety data

Flash point	:	13°C (55°F) Method: Tag closed cup
Lower explosion limit	:	1,1 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	:	12,3 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	:	No
Autoignition temperature	:	215°C (419°F) at 1.013,00 hPa Method: EU Method A.15
Molecular formula	:	C4H8S
Molecular weight	:	88,1 g/mol
pH	:	Not applicable
Pour point	:	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	119°C (246°F)
Vapor pressure	:	5,51 kPa at 38°C (100°F)
Density	:	1 g/cm3
Water solubility	:	5,8 g/l at 20°C (68°F) Method: OECD Test Guideline 105
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Pow: 1,8 at 20°C (68°F)
Viscosity, dynamic	:	1,6 mPa.s at 20°C (68°F)
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Relative vapor density	:	No data available
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Percent volatile	:	> 99 % 0,01 %

9.2

Other information

Conductivity	:	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1

Reactivity : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.2

Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

10.3

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5

Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.

10.6

Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides
Sulfur oxides

Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1

Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity

Tetrahydrothiophene : LD50: 1.850 mg/kg
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Acute inhalation toxicity

Tetrahydrothiophene : LC50: 22,6 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female
Test atmosphere: vapor
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Skin irritation

Tetrahydrothiophene : Skin irritation

Eye irritation

Tetrahydrothiophene : Eye irritation

Sensitization

Tetrahydrothiophene : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.
Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
negative

Repeated dose toxicity

Tetrahydrothiophene : Species: Rat, Male and female
Sex: Male and female
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0, 51, 236, 1442 ppm
Exposure time: 13 wk
Number of exposures: 6 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: 51 ppm
Method: OECD Guideline 413
Target Organs: Upper respiratory tract

Genotoxicity in vitro

Tetrahydrothiophene : Test Type: Ames test
Method: Mutagenicity (Escherichia coli - reverse mutation assay)
Result: negative

Test Type: Cytogenetic assay
Result: negative

Test Type: HGPRT assay
Result: negative

Test Type: Sister Chromatid Exchange Assay
Method: OECD Guideline 473
Result: negative

Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
Result: negative

Developmental Toxicity

Tetrahydrothiophene : Species: Rat
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 234, 782, 1910 ppm
Method: OECD Guideline 414
NOAEL Teratogenicity: 1910 ppm
NOAEL Maternal: 234 ppm
No adverse effects expected

Scentinel® T Gas Odorant
Aspiration toxicity : May be harmful if swallowed and enters airways.

Scentinel® T Gas Odorant
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) : Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification. :

Scentinel® T Gas Odorant
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure) : Remarks: Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification. :

CMR effects

Tetrahydrothiophene : Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.
Teratogenicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development.
Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.

11.2
Information on other hazards

Scentinel® T Gas Odorant
Further information : Solvents may degrease the skin.
Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1
Toxicity

Toxicity to fish

Tetrahydrothiophene : LC50: > 24 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Species: Danio rerio (Zebra Fish)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Tetrahydrothiophene : EC50: 24 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae

Tetrahydrothiophene : EC50: > 153,2 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h
Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to bacteria

Tetrahydrothiophene	:	EC50: 1.530 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

12.2
Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

Tetrahydrothiophene	:	aerobic Result: Not readily biodegradable. < 10 % Testing period: 28 d Method: Directive 67/548/EEC Annex V, C.4.E.

12.3
Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation

Tetrahydrothiophene	:	No bioaccumulation is to be expected (log Pow <= 4).

12.4
Mobility in soil

Mobility

Tetrahydrothiophene	:	The product will be dispersed amongst the various environmental compartments (soil/ water/ air).

12.5
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Results of PBT assessment	:	This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6
Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties	:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7
Other adverse effects

Additional ecological	:	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

information

12.8

Additional Information

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard
Tetrahydrothiophene : Harmful to aquatic life.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
Tetrahydrothiophene : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1

Waste treatment methods

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 - 14.7

Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN2412, TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)
UN2412, TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II, (13 °C c.c.)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)
UN2412, TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))
UN2412, TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II, (D/E)

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))
33,UN2412,TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)
UN2412, TETRAHYDROTHIOPHENE, 3, II

Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
National legislation

Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

Water hazard class (Germany) : WGK 2 water endangering

15.2

Chemical Safety Assessment

Components	:	tetrahydrothiophene	A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.	203-728-9

Major Accident Hazard Legislation : 96/82/EC Update: 2003
Highly flammable
7b
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

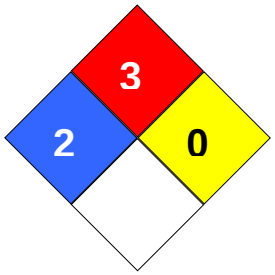
: ZEU_SEVES3 Update:
FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
P5c
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

Notification status

Europe REACH	:	This product is in full compliance according to REACH regulation 1907/2006/EC.
Switzerland CH INV	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America (USA) TSCA	:	On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory
Australia AIIC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECI	:	All substances in this product were registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem through an Only Representative according to K-REACH regulations. Importation of this product is permitted if the Korean Importer of Record was included on CPChem's notifications or if the Importer of Record themselves notified the substances.
Philippines PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Taiwan TCSI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 3
Reactivity Hazard: 0



Further information

Legacy SDS Number : 387250

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program

CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Annex

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Manufacture**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3, SU8, SU9:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products), Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	:	**PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC1, ERC4:** Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	365
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	0 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0 %
Remarks	:	Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %)
Remarks	:	Wastewater emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to wastewater.
Remarks	:	Soil emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to soil.
Remarks	:	Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant
Remarks : Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal
Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste
Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Locate bulk storage outdoors

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle within a fume cupboard or implement suitable equivalent methods to minimise exposure.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC1, ERC4	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0016 µg/L	0,000067
			Marine water		0,0001 µg/L	0,000059
			Freshwater sediment		0,0044 µg/kg	0,00015
			Marine sediment		0,0004 µg/kg	0,000131
			Air		0,0067 µg/m3	

ERC1: Manufacture of substances
ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC1, CS15, CS54, CS57	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,01 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,03 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,00
PROC1, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,03 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,14
PROC3, CS15, CS2, CS55	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2,5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,05
PROC8b, CS14, CS2	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	1 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,02

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS54: Continuous process
CS57: no sampling

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS2: Process sampling
CS55: Batch process

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS14: Bulk transfers
CS2: Process sampling

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Confirm that RMMs and OCs are as described or of equivalent efficiency.
1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Distribution**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3:** Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	:	**PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC4:** Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7:** Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Loading (including marine vessel/barge, rail/road car and IBC loading) and repacking (including drums and small packs) of substance, including its sampling, storage, unloading distribution and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7, ERC12a: Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems, Industrial processing of articles with abrasive techniques (low release)

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	300
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	0,01 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	0,001 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0,001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %)
Water	:	Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 99,9 %)
Remarks	:	Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates without water contact.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Remarks	:	Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment	:	External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods	:	External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks	:	Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour), Handle substance within a closed system.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Locate bulk storage outdoors

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Locate bulk storage outdoors

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation., Ensure samples are obtained under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Drain down and flush system prior to equipment opening or maintenance., Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Transfer via enclosed lines.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle within a fume cupboard or implement suitable equivalent methods to minimise exposure.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0022 mg/L	0,0911
			Marine water		0,0003 mg/L	0,118
			Freshwater sediment		0,006 mg/kg	0,203
			Marine sediment		0,0008 mg/kg	0,263
			Air		0,0001 mg/m3	

ERC1: Manufacture of substances
ERC2: Formulation of preparations
ERC3: Formulation in materials
ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
ERC5: Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
ERC6b: Industrial use of reactive processing aids
ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
ERC6d: Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers
ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC1, CS15, CS54, CS57	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,01 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,03 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,00
PROC1, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,32
PROC2, CS15, CS54, CS56, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,32
PROC3, CS2, CS15, CS55	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2,5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,05
PROC4, CS16	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,13
PROC8a, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,371 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,28
PROC8b, CS14, CS107	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC8b, CS108	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	35 ppm	0,7
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,79
PROC9, CS6	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	1 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term –		0,02

			systemic Combined routes		

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS54: Continuous process
CS57: no sampling

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS54: Continuous process
CS56: with sample collection
CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS2: Process sampling
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS55: Batch process

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
CS16: General exposures (open systems)

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS14: Bulk transfers
CS107: (closed systems)

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS108: (open systems)

PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
CS6: Drum and small package filling

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Confirm that RMMs and OCs are as described or of equivalent efficiency.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Formulation**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3, SU 10:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
Process category	:	**PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional

		controlled exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC4:** Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises **:** PROC 5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC2:** Formulation of preparations
Further information	:	Formulation, packing and re-packing of the substance and its mixtures in batch or continuous operations, including storage, materials transfers, mixing, tabletting, compression, pelletisation, extrusion, large and small scale packing, sampling, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC2: Formulation of preparations

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	365
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	0,25 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	0,001 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0,01 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,8 %)
Water	:	Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 99,9 %)
Soil	:	Treat soil emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %)

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Remarks	:	Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Locate bulk storage outdoors

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Locate bulk storage outdoors

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC4, PROC9: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation., Drain down and flush system prior to equipment opening or maintenance.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle within a fume cupboard or implement suitable equivalent methods to minimise exposure.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC2	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0004 mg/L	0,177
			Marine water		0,0549 µg/L	0,0229
			Freshwater		0,001 mg/kg	0,0394

			sediment			
			Marine sediment		0,0001 mg/kg	0,051
			Air		0,0008 mg/m3	
			Soil		0,0024 mg/kg	0,207

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC1, CS15, CS54, CS57	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,01 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,03 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,0
PROC1, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,32
PROC2, CS15, CS54, CS56, CS67	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,32
PROC3, CS2, CS15, CS55	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2,5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,05
PROC3, CS136	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10 ppm	0,2
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,2
PROC4, CS16	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,13
PROC9, CS6	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC5, CS30	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,371 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,28
PROC8a, CS22, CS34, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1

			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,371 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,28
PROC8b, CS8, CS14	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	1 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,02

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS54: Continuous process
CS57: no sampling

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS67: Storage

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS54: Continuous process
CS56: with sample collection
CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS2: Process sampling
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS55: Batch process

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS136: Batch processes at elevated temperatures

PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
CS16: General exposures (open systems)

PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
CS6: Drum and small package filling

PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or significant contact)
CS30: Mixing operations (open systems)

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS22: Transfer from/pouring from containers
CS34: Manual
CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS8: Drum/batch transfers
CS14: Bulk transfers

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Confirm that RMMs and OCs are as described or of equivalent efficiency.
1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Injection as odorant in fuels – industrial**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3:** Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	:	**PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC7:** Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Covers injection as odourant in fuel and includes activities associated with its transfer, use, equipment maintenance and handling of waste.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	365
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	0,25 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	0,001 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 99,7 %)
Water	:	Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%):

(Effectiveness: 99,9 %)

Remarks : Soil emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to soil.

Remarks : Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates without water contact.

Remarks : Wastewater emissions generated from equipment cleaning with water.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

Recovery Methods : External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is

implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation., Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Drain down and flush system prior to equipment opening or maintenance., Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures

Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle within a fume cupboard or implement suitable equivalent methods to minimise exposure.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0004 mg/L	0,0176
			Marine water		0,0548 µg/L	0,0228
			Freshwater sediment		0,0012 mg/kg	0,0393
			Marine sediment		0,015 µg/kg	0,0509
			Air		0,0008 mg/m3	
			Soil		0,0024 mg/kg	0,206

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC1, CS15, CS38	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,01 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,03 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,00
PROC1, PROC2,	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation,	1 ppm	0,0

CS107, CS38, CS67	Modified		long-term – systemic		
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,137 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,04
PROC3, CS15, CS37	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	2,5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,05
PROC3, CS107, CS37	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	17,5 ppm	0,4
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,40
PROC8a, CS103, CS39	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,371 mg/kg/d	0,2
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,28
PROC8b, CS14	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,1372 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,12
PROC8b, CS8	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	5 ppm	0,1
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,686 mg/kg/d	0,1
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,19
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	1 ppm	0,0
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,034 mg/kg/d	0,0
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,02

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS38: Use in contained systems

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS107: (closed systems)
CS38: Use in contained systems
CS67: Storage

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS15: General exposures (closed systems)
CS37: Use in contained batch processes

PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS107: (closed systems)
CS37: Use in contained batch processes

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers

at non-dedicated facilities
CS103: Vessel and container cleaning
CS39: Equipment cleaning and maintenance

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS14: Bulk transfers

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS8: Drum/batch transfers

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Confirm that RMMs and OCs are as described or of equivalent efficiency.