

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Regulation (EC) No. 2020/878

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product information

Product Name Material	 Scentinel® E Gas Odorant 1129545, 1123217, 1106808, 1086435, 1086434, 1095112, 1079767, 1064505, 1098464, 1098226, 1024677, 1024673, 1034741, 1024674, 1024676, 1024678, 1024780, 1024782, 1024781, 1024778, 1024783, 1036153, 1024779, 1024675, 1105014
--------------------------	---

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number			
t-Butyl Mercaptan	75-66-1 200-890-2	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119491288-26-0000			
Isopropyl Mercaptan	75-33-2 200-861-4	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119510881-44-0001			
Isopropyl Mercaptan	75-33-2 200-861-4	Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP 01-2119510881-44-0001			
n-Propyl Mercaptan	107-03-9 203-455-5	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2120770275-52-0000			
n-Propyl Mercaptan	107-03-9 203-455-5	Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP 01-2120770275-52-0000			

1.2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant Identified Uses	:	Manufacture Distribution
Supported		Formulation
		Use as an intermediate
		Injection as odorant in fuels – industrial

1.3

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

SDS Number:100000013401

SAFETY DATA SHEET
Revision Date 2023-09-18
cal Company LP 380
cals International N.V. n Building) 19
52-5530 duct Safety Group n
388 9090 7 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600 16 (telefax) eek) 0 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402 1212 5 (telefax) 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week) 16 (telefax) ek)) (telefax) elefax) : 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 83516 (telefax) /week) (telefax)

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Version 3.5

ver	SION 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-18
	Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166 Slovenia: Phone number: 112 Spain: National Emergency Telephone hours/day, 7 days/week) Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Informa	Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 ation
	E-mail address : SDS@C	Safety and Toxicology Group PChem.com Chem.com
	ODOR-FADE WARNING	
	A GAS LEAK CAN CAUSE A FIRE OR EX DEATH.	KPLOSION RESULTING IN SERIOUS INJURY OR
	Be aware that the stenching chemical add or the presence of propane or natural gas	ed to gas to make it detectable may not warn of a gas leak to all persons in every instance.
	Instances where the odorant in an odorize	ed gas may be undetectable include:
	the oxidation of rusting pipes, adsorption in absorption into liquids.	for a variety of chemical and physical causes, including nto or sticking onto the interior of pipes or appliances, or
	 Some people have a diminished ability, or affect a person's sense of smell include age. The stench of odorized gas may not awa Other odors may mask or hide the stench 	h.
	• Exposure to the odor for even a short pe no longer smell the stench.	riod of time, may cause nasal fatigue, where a person can
	safety for detecting gas leaks, especially u an adequate warning. Gas detectors emit depend on sense of smell. Because the or their sense of smell, we recommend instal	aboratories (UL) can be used as an extra measure of under conditions where the odorant alone may not provide a loud, shrill sound when gas is present and do not dor intensity can fade or people may have problems with lling, per manufacturer's instructions, one or more ations to ensure adequate coverage to detect gas leaks.
	Educate yourself, your employees, and yo important facts associated with the so-call	our customers with the content of this warning and other ed "odor-fade phenomenon."
SEC	CTION 2: Hazards identification	
2.1	Classification of the substance or mixto REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008	ure
	Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225:
	Eye irritation, Category 2	Highly flammable liquid and vapor. H319: Causes serious eve irritation
	Skin sensitization, Category 1	Causes serious eye irritation. H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
	Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard, Category 1	H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
	Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 1	Very toxic to aquatic life. H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
SDS	S Number:100000013401	3/35

50	entinel® E Gas Odo	rant	SAFETY DATA SHEET					
	rsion 3.5	lan	Revision Date 2023-09-18					
2.2								
	Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)							
	Hazard pictograms		!					
	Signal Word	: Danger						
	Hazard Statements	: H225 H317 H319 H410	Highly flammable liquid and vapor. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye irritation. Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.					
	Precautionary Statements	: Prevention: P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.					
		P233 P273 P280	Keep container tightly closed. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/ hearing protection.					
		Response: P370 + P378 P391	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish. Collect spillage.					
			e label:					
2.3	Other hazards Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	be either persis	mixture contains no components considered to tent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1%					
	Endocrine disrupting properties	considered to h to REACH Artic	/mixture does not contain components have endocrine disrupting properties according cle 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation 0 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at or higher.					
	CTION 3: Composition/inforr	nation on ingredien	ts					
SEO								
3.1	- 3.2 ostance or Mixture Synonyms	: Mercaptan Mixto	Jre					

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Version 3.5

Gas Odorant

: Mixture

Molecular formula

Hazardous ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs
t-Butyl Mercaptan	75-66-1 200-890-2	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Skin Sens. 1B; H317 Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	75 - 80	
Isopropyl Mercaptan	75-33-2 200-861-4	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Skin Sens. 1B; H317 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	13 - 18	M [Acute]=1 M [Chronic]=1
n-Propyl Mercaptan	107-03-9 203-455-5	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Acute Tox. 4; H302 Skin Sens. 1B; H317 Aquatic Acute 1; H400 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410	3 - 8	M [Acute]=10 M [Chronic]=10

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1

Description of first-aid measures					
	General advice	:	Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.		
	If inhaled	:	If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.		
	In case of skin contact	:	If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.		
	In case of eye contact	:	Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.		
	If swallowed	:	Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.		
4.2	Most important symptoms a Notes to physician	and	effects, both acute and delayed		
	Symptoms	:	No data available.		
4.3	Risks Indication of any immediate	: e me	No data available. edical attention and special treatment needed		
SDS	DS Number:100000013401 5/35				

Sc	entinel® E Gas Odo	rai	SAFETY DATA SHEET nt
	sion 3.5		Revision Date 2023-09-18
	Treatment	:	No data available.
SEC	CTION 5: Firefighting measu	res	
	Flash point	:	-18°C (0°F) estimated
	Autoignition temperature	:	200°C (392°F)
5.1	Extinguishing media		
	Suitable extinguishing media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.
	Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet.
5.2	Special hazards arising from Specific hazards during fire fighting		
5.3	Advice for firefighters Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
	Further information	:	Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
	Fire and explosion protection	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
	Hazardous decomposition products	:	Carbon oxides. Sulfur oxides.
SEC	CTION 6: Accidental release	me	asures
6.1	Personal precautions, prote	ecti	ive equipment and emergency procedures
	Personal precautions	:	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.
6.2	Environmental precautions		
SDS	S Number:100000013401		6/35

٦

30	entinel® E Gas Odo	ra	SAFETY DATA SHEET
	rsion 3.5	ai	Revision Date 2023-09-18
<u>v ci</u>	Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
5.3			
	Methods and materials for Methods for cleaning up	cor :	tainment and cleaning up Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).
6.4	Reference to other section	S	
	Reference to other sections	:	For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.
	For additional details, see th	e E>	considerations see section 13. coosure Scenario in the Annex portion
SEC	CTION 7: Handling and stora	ige	
, ,			
7.1	Precautions for safe handl Handling	ing	
	Advice on safe handling	:	Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations. Persons susceptible to skin sensitization problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.
	Advice on protection against fire and explosion	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
7.2	Conditions for safe storag	o in	cluding any incompatibilities
	-	e, m	
	Storage		
	Requirements for storage areas and containers	:	No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well- ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
7.3	Specific End Use Use	:	For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion
	2 Number 1000001010101		7/05
SDS	S Number:100000013401		7/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1

Control parameters Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note					
t-Butyl Mercaptan	Manufacturer	TWA	0,5 ppm,						

FR

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note			
t-Butyl Mercaptan	FR VLE	VME	0,5 ppm, 1,5 mg/m3	Valeurs limites indicatives,			

Valeurs limites Valeurs limites indicatives indicatives

DNEL

Isopropyl Mercaptan	 End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 14,5 mg/m3
	End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term local effects Value: 18,6 mg/m3
	End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Dermal Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 2,1 mg/kg
	End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Dermal Potential health effects: Acute local effects Value: 1,53 mg/cm2
	End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 2,57 mg/m3
	End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term local effects Value: 3,3 mg/m3
	End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Oral Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 0,74 mg/kg
n-Propyl Mercaptan	 End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 14,5 mg/m3
SDS Number:100000013401	8/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5 Revision Date 2023-09-18 End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term local effects Value: 18,6 mg/m3 End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Dermal Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 2,06 mg/kg End Use: Workers Routes of exposure: Dermal Potential health effects: Acute local effects Value: 1,53 mg/cm2 End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 2,57 mg/m3 End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Inhalation Potential health effects: Long-term local effects Value: 3,3 mg/m3 End Use: Consumers Routes of exposure: Oral Potential health effects: Long-term systemic effects Value: 0,74 mg/kg PNEC Isopropyl Mercaptan : Fresh water Value: 0 mg/l Marine water Value: 0 mg/l Fresh water sediment Value: 0,002 mg/kg Marine sediment Value: 0 mg/kg Sewage treatment plant Value: 8,805 mg/l Soil Value: 0 mg/kg n-Propyl Mercaptan : Fresh water Value: 0 mg/l Marine water Value: 0 mg/l Fresh water sediment Value: 0,001 mg/kg Marine sediment SDS Number:100000013401 9/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Value: 0 mg/kg

Sewage treatment plant Value: 8,8 mg/l

Soil Value: 0 mg/kg

8.2

Exposure controls Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	:	If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as:. Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air- supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Hand protection	:	The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
Eye protection	:	Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
Skin and body protection	:	Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Skin should be washed after contact. Footwear protecting against chemicals.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1

SDS Number:100000013401

10/35

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

	ical and chemical properties
Appearance	
Physical state Color Odor	: liquid : Clear : Repulsive
Safety data	
Flash point	: -18°C (0°F) estimated
Lower explosion limit	: 1,4 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	: 12,5 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	: no
Autoignition temperature	: 200°C (392°F)
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Molecular formula	: Mixture
Molecular weight	: Not applicable
рН	: Not applicable
Pour point	: No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: 57-60°C (135-140°F)
Vapor pressure	: 48,00 kPa at 38°C (100°F)
Relative density	: 0,81 at 16 °C (61 °F)
Water solubility	: negligible
Partition coefficient: n-	: No data available
octanol/water Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Relative vapor density	: 2 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	: > 1 (N-Butyl Acetate = 1)
Percent volatile	: >99 %
Other information Conductivity	: No data available
S Number:100000013401	11/35

Version 3.5

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision Date 2023-09-18

SEC FION 10: Stability and reactivity 10.1 Reactivity : Stable under recommended storage conditions. 10.2 Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides products Suffur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinet@ E Gas Odorant Acute toxicity		
Reactivity : Stable under recommended storage conditions. 10.2 Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions: Possibility of hazardous reactions: Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides groducts : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: >20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	SECTION 10: Stability and reacti	vity
Reactivity : Stable under recommended storage conditions. 10.2 Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides group : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	40.4	
10.2 Chemical stability This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid Heat, flames and sparks. 10.6 Materials to avoid No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition Carbon oxides group to the data No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Section 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	10.1	
Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions. Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.6 Materials to avoid : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides suffur oxides products Suffur oxides Suffur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	Reactivity	: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.6 Materials to avoid : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides suffur oxides products Suffur oxides Suffur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: >20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	40.0	
anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions : Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	10.2	
Possibility of hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides products : Carbon oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. Secentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method : : Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : : : Hazardous color and toxicity : : : :	Chemical stability	anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature
Hazardous reactions Hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method : Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method : Subscience: vapor	10.3	
Image: Section of the section of th	Possibility of hazardous rea	ctions
air. 10.4 Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides products : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	Hazardous reactions	
Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method		
10.5 Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides products Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method		
Materials to avoid : May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc. Thermal decomposition : No data available 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products Other data : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg : Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l : Exposure time: 4 h : Test atmosphere: vapor : Method: Calculation method	Conditions to avoid	: Heat, flames and sparks.
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method		
Hazardous decomposition products : Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed. SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	Thermal decomposition	: No data available
SECTION 11: Toxicological information 11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	Hazardous decomposition	
11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	Other data	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
11.1 Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	SECTION 44: Toxicological infor	matica
Information on toxicological effects Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	SECTION IT: Toxicological infor	mation
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method : Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method : Calculation method		leffects
Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3.842 mg/kg Method: Calculation method Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method	_	
Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 20 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Calculation method		
SDS Number:100000013401 12/35		Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: vapor
	SDS Number:100000013401	12/35

SAFETY DATA SHEET

sion 3.5	Revision Date 2023-0
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Acute dermal toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate: > 2.000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Skin irritation	: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Eye irritation	: Mild eye irritation.
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Sensitization	: Causes sensitization. largely based on animal evidence.
Repeated dose toxicity	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	 Species: Rat, Male and female Sex: Male and female Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 9, 97, 196 ppm Exposure time: 13 wks Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d, 5 d/wk NOEL: > 196 ppm
	Species: Rat, Male and female Sex: Male and female Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 10, 50, 200 mg/kg bw/day Exposure time: 42-53 days Number of exposures: Daily NOEL: 50 mg/kg bw/day Lowest observable effect level: 200 mg/kg bw/day Method: OECD Guideline 422
	Species: Rat, Male and female Sex: Male and female Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 25.1, 99.6, 403.4 ppm Exposure time: 13 wks Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d, 5 d/wk NOEL: 99.6 ppm Lowest observable effect level: 403.4 ppm Method: OECD Guideline 413 Target Organs: Liver, Kidney, Blood, Upper respiratory tract Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
Isopropyl Mercaptan	Species: Rat, male and female Sex: male and female Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: 13 wks Number of exposures: 6hrs/d, 5 d/wk NOEL: 0,367 mg/l 99.6 ppm Lowest observable effect level: 1,488 mg/l 403.4 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 413 Target Organs: Liver, Kidney, Upper respiratory tract, Blood Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
S Number:100000013401	13/35

Revision Date 2023-09-18

sion 3.5	Revision Date 2023
	Species: Rat, male and female Sex: male and female Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 10, 50, 200 mg/kg bw/day Exposure time: 42-53 days Number of exposures: Daily NOEL: 50 mg/kg Lowest observable effect level: 200 mg/kg Method: OECD Guideline 422 Target Organs: Liver, Blood Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
	Species: Rat, male and female Sex: male and female Application Route: Inhalation Exposure time: 13 wks Number of exposures: 6hrs/d, 5 d/wk NOEL: >= 196 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 413 Target Organs: Kidney, Upper respiratory tract, Blood Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
n-Propyl Mercaptan	Species: Rat, male and female Sex: male and female Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 9, 97, 196 ppm Exposure time: 13 wks Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d, 5 d/wk NOEL: 196 ppm Method: OECD Test Guideline 413 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
Genotoxicity in vitro	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	 Test Type: Ames test Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: negative Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
	Method: OECD Test Guideline 476 Result: negative Test Type: Sister Chromatid Exchange Assay Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Result: negative
Isopropyl Mercaptan	Test Type: reverse mutation assay Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: negative
Number:100000013401	14/35

Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-18
	Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 490 Result: negative
	Test Type: Micronucleus test Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 487 Result: negative
n-Propyl Mercaptan	Test Type: Ames test Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: negative
	Test Type: Cytogenetic assay Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 473 Result: negative
	Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 476 Result: negative
	Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
Genotoxicity in vivo	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: Test Type: Mouse micronucleus assay Species: Mouse Dose: 1250, 2500, 5000 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 474 Result: negative
Reproductive toxicity	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: Species: Rat
	Sex: male and female
	Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 10, 50, 200 mg/kg bw/day
	Number of exposures: Daily
	Test period: 42 -53 days
	Method: OECD Guideline 422 NOAEL Parent: 200 mg/kg bw/day
	NOAEL F1: 50 mg/kg bw/day
	No adverse effects expected
Isopropyl Mercaptan	Species: Rat Sex: male and female
	Application Route: oral gavage
	Dose: 10, 50, 200 mg/kg/bw
	Exposure time: 42 d Number of exposures: Daily
	Method: OECD Guideline 422
	NOAEL Parent: >= 200 mg/kg
	NOAEL F1: 50 mg/kg Information given is based on data obtained from similar
	substances.
SDS Number:100000013401	15/35

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

	No adverse effects expected
Developmental Toxicity	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	 Species: Mouse Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 11, 99, 195 ppm Exposure time: GD 6-16 Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d NOAEL Teratogenicity: > = 195 ppm NOAEL Maternal: > = 195 ppm Species: Rat Application Route: Inhalation
	Dose: 11, 99, 195 ppm Exposure time: GD6-19 Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d NOAEL Teratogenicity: > =195 ppm NOAEL Maternal: > = 195 ppm
	Species: Rat Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 10, 50, 200 mg/kg bw/day Exposure time: 42-53 days Number of exposures: Daily NOAEL Teratogenicity: 50 mg/kg bw /day NOAEL Maternal: 200 mg/kg bw /day
Isopropyl Mercaptan	Species: Rat Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 11, 99, 195 ppm Exposure time: 6h/d Test period: GD 9 - 19 Method: OECD Guideline 414 NOAEL Teratogenicity: >= 195 ppm NOAEL Maternal: >= 195 ppm Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
	Species: Mouse Application Route: Inhalation Dose: 11, 99, 195 ppm Exposure time: 6h/d Test period: GD 9 - 19 Method: OECD Guideline 414 NOAEL Teratogenicity: >= 195 ppm NOAEL Maternal: >= 195 ppm Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Aspiration toxicity	: May be harmful if swallowed and enters airways.
CMR effects	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: Carcinogenicity: Not available Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell culture did not show mutagenic effects., In vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects

entinel® E Gas Odora	SAFETY DATA SHEE
rsion 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-1
	Reproductive toxicity: No evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, or on development, based on animal experiments.
Isopropyl Mercaptan	Carcinogenicity: Not available Mutagenicity: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects Reproductive toxicity: No evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, or on development, based on animal experiments.
n-Propyl Mercaptan	Carcinogenicity: Not available Mutagenicity: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects Reproductive toxicity: No evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, or on development, based on animal experiments., No toxicity to reproduction
2 Information on other hazards	s
Scentinel® E Gas Odorant Further information Endocrine disrupting properties	 Solvents may degrease the skin. The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.
1 Toxicity	
1	tion : LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)
Toxicity to fish	tion : LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h
1 Toxicity Toxicity to fish t-Butyl Mercaptan	tion : LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Information given is based on data obtained from similar
1 Toxicity Toxicity to fish t-Butyl Mercaptan Isopropyl Mercaptan	 tion LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances. LC50: 1,3 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Toxic to aquatic organisms.
1 Toxicity Toxicity to fish t-Butyl Mercaptan Isopropyl Mercaptan	 tion LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 LC50: 34 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances. LC50: 1,3 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) semi-static test Analytical monitoring: yes Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 Toxic to aquatic organisms.

entinel® E Gas Odo	prant
sion 3.5	Revision Date 2023-
	Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
Isopropyl Mercaptan	EC50: 0,25 - 0,5 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) static test Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
n-Propyl Mercaptan	EC50: 70 μg/l Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) Analytical monitoring: yes Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 Very toxic to aquatic organisms.
Toxicity to algae	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: EC50: 24 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Isopropyl Mercaptan	ErC50: 21,9 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
n-Propyl Mercaptan	ErC50: 3 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (algae) Growth inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
M-Factor propane-2-thiol	: M-Factor (Acute Aquat. Tox.) 1
	M-Factor (Chron. Aquat. Tox.) 1
M-Factor	
propane-1-thiol	M-Factor (Acute Aquat. Tox.) 10
	M-Factor (Chron. Aquat. Tox.) 10
Toxicity to bacteria	
Isopropyl Mercaptan	: EC50: 880,5 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209
n-Propyl Mercaptan	EC50: 880,5 mg/l
Number:100000013401	18/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odora	SAFETY DATA SHEE
Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-1
	Exposure time: 3 h Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
2.2 Persistence and degradabili	ty
Biodegradability	: Taking into consideration the properties of several ingredients, the product is estimated not to be readily biodegradable according to OECD classification.
2.3 Bioaccumulative potential Elimination information (persis	tence and degradability)
Bioaccumulation	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 12 Method: QSAR modeled data This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.
Isopropyl Mercaptan	: Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 6 Method: QSAR modeled data This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.
n-Propyl Mercaptan	: Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 7,26 This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.
2.4 Mobility in soil	
Mobility	
t-Butyl Mercaptan	: Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model The product will be dispersed amongst the various environmental compartments (soil/ water/ air).
Isopropyl Mercaptan	: Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model The product will be dispersed amongst the various environmental compartments (soil/ water/ air).
n-Propyl Mercaptan	: Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model The product will be dispersed amongst the various environmental compartments (soil/ water/ air).
2.5 Results of PBT and vPvB as Results of PBT assessment	 sessment This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.
2.6 Endocrine disrupting proper	ties
Endocrine disrupting properties	: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation
SDS Number:100000013401	19/35

	SAFETY DATA SHEET
Scentinel® E Gas Odo	rant
Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-18
	(EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.
12.7 Other adverse effects	
Additional ecological information 12.8	: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Additional Information	
Ecotoxicology Assessmen	t
Short-term (acute) aquatic ha t-Butyl Mercaptan	azard : Toxic to aquatic life.
Isopropyl Mercaptan	: Very toxic to aquatic life.
n-Propyl Mercaptan	: Very toxic to aquatic life.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic ł t-Butyl Mercaptan Isopropyl Mercaptan	hazard : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
n-Propyl Mercaptan	: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1

Waste treatment methods

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product	: The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	: Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 - 14.7

Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to

SDS Number:100000013401

20/35

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading. **US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)** UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS) UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II, (-18 °C c.c.), MARINE POLLUTANT, (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN) IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION) UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE)) UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN) **RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))** 33, UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN) ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS) UN3336, MERCAPTANS, LIQUID, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S., (TERTIARY BUTYL MERCAPTAN, ISOPROPYL MERCAPTAN), 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments **SECTION 15: Regulatory information** 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture National legislation Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of

the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

SDS Number:100000013401

21/35

centinel® E Gas Odo	SAFETY DATA SHEE
ersion 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-1
Water hazard class (Germany)	: WGK 3 highly water endangering
.2 Chemical Safety Assessm	ent
-	2-methylpropane-2- A Chemical Safety Assessment 200-890-2 thiol has been carried out for this substance.
Major Accident Hazard Legislation	 96/82/EC Update: 2003 Highly flammable 7b Quantity 1: 5.000 t Quantity 2: 50.000 t ZEU_SEVES3 Update: FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS P5c Quantity 1: 5.000 t Quantity 2: 50.000 t
	: ZEU_SEVES3 Update: ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS E1 Quantity 1: 100 t Quantity 2: 200 t
Notification status Europe REACH	: This product is in full compliance according to REACH
Switzerland CH INV United States of America (U TSCA Canada DSL Australia AIIC Japan ENCS New Zealand NZIoC Korea KECI	 regulation 1907/2006/EC. On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory SA) On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory A substance(s) in this product was not registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem according to K-REACH regulations. Importation or manufacture of this product is still permitted provided the Korean Importer of Record has themselves notified the substance or the exported amount does not exceed the minimum threshold quantity of the non-registered substance(s).
Philippines PICCS Taiwan TCSI China IECSC	 On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Number:100000013401	22/35

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification	: Health Hazard: 2 Fire Hazard: 3 Reactivity Hazard: 0	2 0
Further information		
Legacy SDS Number	: 93850	

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

ACGIH	American Conference of	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
	Government Industrial Hygienists		
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effe
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agenc
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupatio Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentra
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substar
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recov Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

ble Composition,
Products, and
S
lous Materials
n
nate
s lo n

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Annex

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Ma	anufacture
Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in
Sector of use	preparations at industrial sites : SU3, SU8, SU9: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of
	bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products),
-	Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or
	formulation)
	PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/
	discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
	PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	: ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	
	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or
	extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities
Manufacture of substances, Indu	Iling environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC4: Istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles
	istrial use of processing aids in processes and
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics	istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced	Istrial use of processing aids in processes and Inticles : 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced	Istrial use of processing aids in processes and Inticles : 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River)	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure
 Manufacture of substances, Induproducts, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water 	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0 %
 Manufacture of substances, Induproducts, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil 	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0 % 0,01 %
 Manufacture of substances, Induproducts, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water 	 istrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0 %
 Manufacture of substances, Induproducts, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil Remarks Technical conditions and measures 	<pre>strial use of processing aids in processes and articles : 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management : 18.000 m3/d : 10 : 100 affecting environmental exposure : 365 : 0 % : 0,01 % : Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 % / Organizational measures</pre>
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil Remarks	 Instrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0 % 0,01 % Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 % / Organizational measures Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of
 Manufacture of substances, Induproducts, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil Remarks Technical conditions and measures 	 Instrial use of processing aids in processes and articles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0 % 0,01 % Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 % / Organizational measures Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %) Wastewater emission controls are not applicable as there is
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil Remarks Technical conditions and measures Air	<pre>strial use of processing aids in processes and articles : 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management : 18.000 m3/d : 10 : 100 affecting environmental exposure : 365 : 0 % : 0,01 % : Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 % / Organizational measures : Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %)</pre>
Manufacture of substances, Indu products, not becoming part of a Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) Other given operational conditions Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil Remarks Technical conditions and measures Air Remarks	 Instrial use of processing aids in processes and particles 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C by risk management 18.000 m3/d 10 100 affecting environmental exposure 365 0% 0,01 % Emission or Release Factor: Air : < 0.001 % / Organizational measures Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %) Wastewater emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to wastewater. Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory

Scentinel®	E Gas Od	orant			SAFE	TY DATA SHEE
Version 3.5					Revision	Date 2023-09-1
					Revision	
	d measures rela sewage treatmen	t : 2.00	bal sewage treat 0 m3/d applicable as the			water.
		ited to externa	I treatment of w	aste for dis	sposal	
Waste treatm		appl	rnal treatment ar icable local and/c il recovery of wa	or national r		ua compiy with
Recovery Me		: Exte	rnal recovery and icable local and/o	d recycling o		Ild comply with
PROC15: Use synthesis or	in closed pro formulation),	cess, no like Transfer of s	orker exposure lihood of expo substance or p dicated facilitie	osure, Use reparation	in closed k (charging/	oatch process discharging)
`onditions on a		tod to porcon	al protoction by	aiono ond	hoalth avalu	ation
Wear suitable	d measures rela gloves tested to estimation and	EN374.	al protection, hy	giene and	health evalu	ation
Wear suitable 3. Exposure e	gloves tested to	EN374.		giene and	health evalu	ation
Wear suitable	gloves tested to	EN374.		Vgiene and	health evalu	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC)
Wear suitable B. Exposure e Environment Contributing	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment	EN374.	its source		Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000062
Wear suitable B. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method	EN374.	Compartment Freshwater Marine water		Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L 0,0348 ng/L	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000062 0,000052
Wear suitable 5. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method	EN374.	Compartment		Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000062
Wear suitable 3. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method	EN374.	Compartment Freshwater Marine water Freshwater sediment Marine sediment		Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L 0,0348 ng/L 1,7 ng/kg 0,143 ng/kg	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000052 0,000146 0,000123
Wear suitable 3. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario ERC1, ERC4 ERC1: Manuf	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method EUSES	EN374.	Compartment Freshwater Marine water Freshwater sediment	Value type	Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L 0,0348 ng/L 1,7 ng/kg 0,143 ng/kg 0,514 ng/kg	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000052 0,000146 0,000123 0,000074
Wear suitable B. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario ERC1, ERC4 ERC1: Manuf ERC4: Indust B. Guidance to by the Expose RMMs and on a regula	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method EUSES facture of substa rial use of proces o Downstream ure Scenario OCs are describ or basis.When the	EN374.	its source Compartment Freshwater Marine water Freshwater sediment Marine sediment Soil cocesses and pro luate whether e documentation d risk management	Value type Value type ducts, not b he works at site level ent measure	Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L 0,0348 ng/L 1,7 ng/kg 0,514 ng/kg ecoming part inside the t and efficiences (RMMs) an	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000062 0,000123 0,000123 0,000074 t of articles
Wear suitable 3. Exposure e Environment Contributing Scenario ERC1, ERC4 ERC1: Manuf ERC4: Indust 4. Guidance to by the Expose RMMs and on a regula conditions of the resultin	gloves tested to estimation and Exposure Assessment Method EUSES facture of substa rial use of proces o Downstream ure Scenario OCs are describ to basis.When the (OCs) are observed	EN374.	its source Compartment Freshwater Marine water Freshwater sediment Marine sediment Marine sediment Soil cocesses and pro luate whether e documentation d risk management are not expected e expected to be	Value type Value type ducts, not b he works at site level ent measure d to exceed	Level of Exposure 0,413 ng/L 0,0348 ng/L 1,7 ng/kg 0,143 ng/kg 0,514 ng/kg ecoming part inside the k and efficiences (RMMs) an the predicted	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC) 0,000062 0,000123 0,000123 0,000074 t of articles

Scentinel® E Gas Odora		SAFETY DATA SHEET
	ant	
Version 3.5		Revision Date 2023-09-18
Main User Groups Sector of use Process category	::	 SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all) PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at near dedicated facilities
		non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities : Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category		ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7: Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information		
		Loading (including marine vessel/barge, rail/road car and IBC loading) and repacking (including drums and small packs) of substance, including its sampling, storage, unloading distribution and associated laboratory activities.
ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, I Formulation of preparations, F in processes and products, no inclusion into or onto a matrix substance (use of intermediate use of monomers for manufac	ERC60 Formu ot beco a, Indu es), In sture o proces	g environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, c, ERC6d, ERC7: Manufacture of substances, llation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids oming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in ustrial use resulting in manufacture of another dustrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process sses in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, and systems
Due duet als ana staniation		
Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic		1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C
Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenc		risk management
 Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic Environment factors not influenc Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) 	:	risk management 18.000 m3/d 10

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Other given operational conditions a	fecting environmental exposure	
Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Air Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil	: 300 : 0,01 % : 0,001 % : 0,001 %	
Technical conditions and measures		
Air Water	 Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,9 %) Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 99,9 %) 	
Remarks	 Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates witho water contact. 	ut
Conditions and measures related to	nunicipal sewage treatment plant	
Flow rate of sewage treatment	: 2.000 m3/d	
plant effluent Remarks	: Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.	
Conditions and measures related to Waste treatment	 External treatment of waste for disposal External treatment and disposal of waste should comply wit applicable local and/or national regulations. 	h
Conditions and measures related to	external recovery of waste	
Recovery Methods	: External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.	۱
PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC	ing worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, 9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of	
PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continu- in closed batch process (synthes (synthesis) where opportunity fo (charging/discharging) from/to ve Transfer of substance or prepara containers at dedicated facilities		
 PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continu- in closed batch process (synthes (synthesis) where opportunity fo (charging/discharging) from/to ve Transfer of substance or prepara containers at dedicated facilities containers (dedicated facilities containers (dedicated filling line, Organizational measures to prevent Avoid direct skin contact with product (tested to EN374) if hand contact with occur. Wash off any skin contamination minimise exposures and to report any 	9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of ous process with occasional controlled exposure, Us s or formulation), Use in batch and other process exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation ssels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, ion (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large Transfer of substance or preparation into small including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent limit releases, dispersion and exposure ldentify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as the n immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / skin problems that may develop.	on
PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continu- in closed batch process (synthes (synthesis) where opportunity fo (charging/discharging) from/to ve Transfer of substance or prepara containers at dedicated facilities containers (dedicated facilities containers (dedicated filling line, Organizational measures to prevent Avoid direct skin contact with product (tested to EN374) if hand contact with occur. Wash off any skin contamination minimise exposures and to report any Conditions and measures related to	9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of ous process with occasional controlled exposure, Us s or formulation), Use in batch and other process exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation ssels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, ion (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large Transfer of substance or preparation into small including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent limit releases, dispersion and exposure ldentify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as the n immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / skin problems that may develop.	on
 PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continu- in closed batch process (synthesi (synthesis) where opportunity fo (charging/discharging) from/to ve Transfer of substance or prepara containers at dedicated facilities containers (dedicated facilities containers (dedicated filling line, Organizational measures to prevent Avoid direct skin contact with product (tested to EN374) if hand contact with occur. Wash off any skin contamination minimise exposures and to report any Conditions and measures related to Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374 	9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of ous process with occasional controlled exposure, Us s or formulation), Use in batch and other process exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation ssels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, ion (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large Transfer of substance or preparation into small including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent limit releases, dispersion and exposure ldentify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as the n immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / skin problems that may develop.	on
PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continuination closed batch process (synthesis) where opportunity for (charging/discharging) from/to vert ansfer of substance or preparation containers at dedicated facilities containers at dedicated facilities containers (dedicated filling line, Organizational measures to prevent Avoid direct skin contact with product (tested to EN374) if hand contact with occur. Wash off any skin contamination minimise exposures and to report any Conditions and measures related to Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374 3. Exposure estimation and refer Environment Contributing Exposure	9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of ous process with occasional controlled exposure, Us s or formulation), Use in batch and other process exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation ssels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, ion (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large Transfer of substance or preparation into small including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent limit releases, dispersion and exposure ldentify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as the n immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / skin problems that may develop.	y y
PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC exposure, Use in closed, continuination closed batch process (synthesis) where opportunity for (charging/discharging) from/to vert ansfer of substance or preparation containers at dedicated facilities containers (dedicated facilities containers (dedicated filling line, Organizational measures to prevent Avoid direct skin contact with product (tested to EN374) if hand contact with occur. Wash off any skin contamination minimise exposures and to report any Conditions and measures related to Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374 3. Exposure estimation and refer Environment Contributing Exposure Sposure Sp	9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of ous process with occasional controlled exposure, Us s or formulation), Use in batch and other process exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation see (charging) discharging) from/ to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, ion (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large Transfer of substance or preparation into small including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent limit releases, dispersion and exposure Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as the n immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / skin problems that may develop. personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation ncce to its source exific Compartment Value type Level of Exposure Risk characterization	y y

Scentinel® E Gas Odorant

Version 3.5				Revision D	ate 2023-09-18
ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c,	EUSES	Fr	eshwater	0,107 µg/L	0,016
ERC6d, ERC7					
			rine water eshwater	0,10 µg/L	0,149 0,0379
			ediment	0,44 µg/kg	0,0379
			ne sediment	0,411 µg/kg	0,354
	acture of substar		Soil	1,63 µg/kg	0,236
ERC4: Industri ERC5: Industri ERC6a: Indust ERC6b: Indust ERC6c: Indust ERC6d: Indust rubbers, polyr	rial use resulting strial use resulting strial use of react strial use of mono strial use of proce mers	sing aids in process in inclusion into or o g in manufacture of a ve processing aids mers for manufactur	nto a matrix another substance e of thermoplasti ymerisation proce	not becoming part of e (use of intermedia ics esses in production	tes)
y the Exposu	ure Scenario				
on a regula conditions (the resulting	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz	recommended risk	management me ot expected to ex	level and efficiency easures (RMMs) and acced the predicted I nan 1.	operational
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar	recommended risk ed, exposures are n ation ratios are expe o: Formulation : SU 3: Indu preparation	management me ot expected to ex ected to be less th ustrial uses: Uses ns at industrial sit	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I nan 1.	operational PNECs and uch or in
on a regula conditions (the resulting I. Short title of E	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar	recommended risk ed, exposures are nation ratios are expense o: Formulation : SU 3: Indu preparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of	management me ot expected to ex ected to be less th ustrial uses: Uses ns at industrial sit 0: Industrial Man	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I nan 1.	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation
on a regula conditions (the resulting Short title of E Main User Gro	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are nation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Indupreparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U	management me ot expected to ex acted to be less th astrial uses: Uses ns at industrial sit 0 : Industrial Man preparations and lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed prod	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I nan 1. s of substances as su tes hufacturing (all), Form	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro Sector of use	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are nation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Indupreparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U formulation PROC4: U opportunity : PROC 5:	management me ot expected to ex- ected to be less th astrial uses: Uses ns at industrial sit 0 : Industrial Man preparations and lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed batch se in closed batch (se in closed batch (se in batch and ch (for exposure ari Mixing or blendir	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I han 1. of substances as su tes bufacturing (all), Form d/ or re-packaging (e cess, no likelihood of htinuous process with ch process (synthesis other process (synth ises ng in batch processe	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional s or esis) where es for
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro Sector of use	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are nation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Indupreparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U formulation PROC4: U opportunity : PROC 5: formulation significant PROC8a:	management me ot expected to ex acted to be less th astrial uses: Uses ns at industrial sit 0: Industrial Man preparations and lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed prod lse in closed batco n) lse in batch and of y for exposure ari Mixing or blendir n of preparations contact) Transfer of subst	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I han 1. of substances as su tes hufacturing (all), Form d/ or re-packaging (e cess, no likelihood of htinuous process with ch process (synthesis other process (synthesis other process (synthesis and articles (multista cance or preparation	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional s or esis) where es for age and/or
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro Sector of use	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are mation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Industry preparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U formulation PROC4: U opportunity : PROC 5: formulation significant PROC8a: (charging/o non-dedica PROC8b:	management me ot expected to ex acted to be less the astrial uses: Uses ins at industrial site 0 : Industrial Man preparations and lse in closed produ- lse in closed produ- ted produ- ted produ- ted facilities Transfer of subst	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I han 1. For substances as sub- tes hufacturing (all), Form d/ or re-packaging (e cess, no likelihood of httinuous process with the process (synthesis other process (synthesis other process (synthesis and articles (multista tance or preparation h/to vessels/large cor tance or preparation	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional s or esis) where es for age and/or ntainers at (charging/
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro Sector of use	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are mation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Industry preparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U formulation PROC4: U opportunity : PROC 5: formulation significant PROC8a: (charging/on non-dedicated PROC8b: discharging/on facilities : Transfer (dedicated	management me ot expected to ex- ected to be less the astrial uses: Uses ins at industrial site 0 : Industrial Man preparations and lise in closed produ- lise in closed batco () lise in batch and do () for exposure ari- Mixing or blendir n of preparations contact) Transfer of subst discharging) from ated facilities Transfer of subst discharger of subst discharger of subst discharger of subst discharger of subst discharger of subst ated facilities	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I han 1. s of substances as su tes hufacturing (all), Forn d/ or re-packaging (e cess, no likelihood of ntinuous process with the process (synthesis other process (synthesis other process (synthesis and articles (multista ance or preparation l/to vessels/large con- tance or preparation ls/ large containers a preparation into small ling weighing)	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional s or esis) where es for age and/or ntainers at (charging/ at dedicated
on a regula conditions (the resulting . Short title of E Main User Gro Sector of use Process categ	r basis.When the (OCs) are observ g risk characteriz Exposure Scenar oups	recommended risk ed, exposures are mation ratios are expension o: Formulation : SU 3: Indupreparation : SU3, SU 1 [mixing] of alloys) : PROC1: U PROC2: U controlled PROC3: U formulation PROC4: U opportunity : PROC 5: formulation Significant PROC8a: (charging/o non-dedica PROC8b: discharging facilities : Transfer (dedicated PROC15:	management me ot expected to ex- ected to be less the astrial uses: Uses ins at industrial site 0 : Industrial Man preparations and lise in closed produ- lise in batch and do y for exposure ari- Mixing or blendir n of preparations contact) Transfer of subst- discharging) from ated facilities Transfer of subst- g) from/ to vessel	easures (RMMs) and acceed the predicted I han 1. of substances as su tes hufacturing (all), Form d/ or re-packaging (e cess, no likelihood of htinuous process with ch process (synthesis other process (synthesis other process (synthesis and articles (multista ance or preparation l/to vessels/large cor tance or preparation ls/ large containers a preparation into smal ling weighing) y reagent	operational PNECs and uch or in nulation excluding f exposure n occasional s or esis) where es for age and/or ntainers at (charging/ at dedicated

Scentinel® E Gas Odoran	SAFETY DATA SHEET
Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-18
Further information	: Formulation, packing and re-packing of the substance and its mixtures in batch or continuous operations, including storage, materials transfers, mixing, tabletting, compression, pelletisation, extrusion, large and small scale packing, sampling, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.
2.1 Contributing scenario contro	lling environmental exposure for:ERC2: Formulation of
preparations	
Product characteristics	
Viscosity, dynamic	: 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C
Environment factors not influenced	by risk management
Flow rate	: 18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	: 10 : 100
Other given operational conditions a	
Number of emission days per year	
Emission or Release Factor: Air Emission or Release Factor: Water	
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	
Technical conditions and measures	/ Organizational measures
Air	: Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of
	(%): (Effectiveness: > 99,8 %)
Water	: Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to
	provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%):
Demerke	(Effectiveness: 99,9 %)
Remarks	: Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates without water contact.
Conditions and measures related to Flow rate of sewage treatment	municipal sewage treatment plant : 2.000 m3/d
plant effluent	. 2.000 mora
Remarks	: Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.
Conditions and measures related to	external treatment of waste for disposal
Waste treatment	: External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with
	applicable local and/or national regulations.
Conditions and measures related to	
Recovery Methods	: External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.
2.2 Contributing scopario contro	lling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3,
PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC likelihood of exposure, Use in clo exposure, Use in closed batch pr other process (synthesis) where batch processes for formulation	8b, PROC9, PROC15: Use in closed process, no osed, continuous process with occasional controlled ocess (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and opportunity for exposure arises, Mixing or blending in of preparations and articles (multistage and/ or substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to
	dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

(charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC2	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0395 µg/L	0,00589
			Marine water		0,0367 µg/L	0,0548
			Freshwater sediment		0,162 µg/kg	0,0140
			Marine sediment		0,151 µg/kg	0,130
			Soil		1,71 µg/kg	0,248

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

RMMs and OCs are described in adequate documentation at site level and efficiency is checked on a regular basis. When the recommended risk management measures (RMMs) and operational conditions (OCs) are observed, exposures are not expected to exceed the predicted PNECs and the resulting risk characterization ratios are expected to be less than 1.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as an intermediate

Main User Groups Sector of use	 SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites SU3, SU8, SU9: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products), Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	 PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
SDS Number:100000013401	31/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odoran	SAFETY DATA SHEE
Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-1
	PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	: ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
Further information	
Further mormation	. Use of substance as an intermediate (not related to Strictly Controlled Conditions). Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, sampling, associated laboratory activities, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container).
resulting in manufacture of anoth	ling environmental exposure for:ERC6a: Industrial use her substance (use of intermediates)
Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic	: 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C
Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	by risk management : 18.000 m3/d : 10 : 100
Other given operational conditions a	
other given operational conditions a	neeting environmental exposure
Number of emission days per year	: 300
Emission or Release Factor: Air	: 0,5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil	: 1,0 % : 0,1 %
-	
Technical conditions and measures Air	: Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of
	(%): (Effectiveness: > 99,5 %)
Water	 Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 99 %)
Remarks	: Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates without water contact.
Conditions and measures related to Flow rate of sewage treatment	municipal sewage treatment plant : 2.000 m3/d
plant effluent Remarks	: Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.
Conditions and measures related to Waste treatment Conditions and measures related to Recovery Methods	 external treatment of waste for disposal External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations. external recovery of waste External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with
-	applicable local and/or national regulations.
	ling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, C15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure,
SDS Number:100000013401	32/35
020 Number, 100000010401	32/33

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Use as laboratory reagent

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC6a	EUSES		Freshwater		0,178 µg/L	0,0266
			Marine water		0,167 µg/L	0,249
			Freshwater sediment		0,732 µg/kg	0,0631
			Marine water		0,685 µg/kg	0,590
			Soil		2,52 µg/kg	0,364

ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

RMMs and OCs are described in adequate documentation at site level and efficiency is checked on a regular basis. When the recommended risk management measures (RMMs) and operational conditions (OCs) are observed, exposures are not expected to exceed the predicted PNECs and the resulting risk characterization ratios are expected to be less than 1.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Injection as odorant in fuels - industrial

Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	 PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation
	(charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/
SDS Number:100000013401	33/35

Scentinel® E Gas Odoran	SAFETY DATA SHEET
Version 3.5	Revision Date 2023-09-1
	discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	: ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	: Covers injection as odourant in fuel and includes activities associated with its transfer, use, equipment maintenance and handling of waste.
2.1 Contributing scenario contro substances in closed systems	Iling environmental exposure for:ERC7: Industrial use o
Product characteristics Viscosity, dynamic	: 1,6 mPa.s at 20 °C
Environment factors not influenced Flow rate Dilution Factor (River) Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	by risk management : 18.000 m3/d : 10 : 100
Other given operational conditions	
Number of emission days per year Emission or Release Factor: Air Emission or Release Factor: Water Emission or Release Factor: Soil	: 0,25 % : 0,001 %
Technical conditions and measures	
Air Water	 Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: > 99,8 %) Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%):
Remarks	(Effectiveness: 99,9 %)Soil emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct
Remarks	 release to soil. Negligible wastewater emissions as process operates without water contact.
Remarks	 Wastewater emissions generated from equipment cleaning with water.
Conditions and measures related to Flow rate of sewage treatment	municipal sewage treatment plant2.000 m3/d
plant effluent Remarks	: Not applicable as there is no release to wastewater.
Conditions and measures related to Waste treatment Conditions and measures related to Recovery Methods	 external treatment of waste for disposal External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations. external recovery of waste External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.
PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC15: Use	lling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, e in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in
SDS Number:100000013401	34/35

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 3.5

Revision Date 2023-09-18

closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Use as laboratory reagent

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization
Coordino	Method	oonaniono			Exposure	ratio (PEC/PNEC):
ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0324 µg/L	0,00484
			Marine water		0,0301 µg/L	0,0449
			Marine sediment		0,124 µg/kg	0,107
			Freshwater		0,133 µg/kg	0,0115
			sediment			
			Soil		1,61 µg/kg	0,233

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

RMMs and OCs are described in adequate documentation at site level and efficiency is checked on a regular basis. When the recommended risk management measures (RMMs) and operational conditions (OCs) are observed, exposures are not expected to exceed the predicted PNECs and the resulting risk characterization ratios are expected to be less than 1.