



Isobutane

Version 3.1

Revision Date 2023-11-14

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product information

Product Name : Isobutane
 Material : 1020532, 1012533

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
 10001 Six Pines Drive
 The Woodlands, TX 77380

Emergency telephone:

Health:

866.442.9628 (North America)
 1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)
 Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090
 Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)
 South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600
 Argentina: +(54)-1159839431
 EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233
 Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Cyprus: 1401
 Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402
 Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Gifftlinjen): +45 8212 1212
 Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)
 France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Italy: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic
 Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371
 67042473. (24 hours.)
 Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052

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Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Malta: +356 2395 2000
 The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000
 Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
 Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250
 Romania: +40213183606
 Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166
 Slovenia: Phone number: 112
 Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
 Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com
 Website : www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the substance or mixture**

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard communication standard 29 CFR 1910.1200; the SDS and labels contain all the information as required by the standard.

Classification

: Flammable gases, Category 1
 Gases under pressure, Liquefied gas

Labeling

Symbol(s)



Signal Word

: Danger

Hazard Statements

: H220: Extremely flammable gas.
 H280: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

Precautionary Statements

: **Prevention:**
 P210 Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
Response:
 P377 Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.
 P381 Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
Storage:
 P410 + P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

Carcinogenicity:**IARC**

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

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NTP

No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Molecular formula : C4H10

Component	CAS-No.	Weight %
Isobutane	75-28-5	96 - 100
n-Butane	106-97-8	0 - 4
Propane	74-98-6	0 - 3

SECTION 4: First aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- Flash point : -82°C (-116°F)
- Autoignition temperature : 460°C (860°F)
- Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

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Hazardous decomposition products : No data available.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions : Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Handling**

Advice on safe handling : For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

Requirements for storage areas and containers : Prevent unauthorized access. No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Ingredients with workplace control parameters****US**

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Isobutane	ACGIH	STEL	1,000 ppm,	CNS impair, EX,
n-Butane	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	800 ppm, 1,900 mg/m3	
Propane	ACGIH	STEL	1,000 ppm,	CNS impair, EX,
	OSHA Z-1	TWA	1,000 ppm, 1,800 mg/m3	
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	1,000 ppm, 1,800 mg/m3	

CNS impair Central Nervous System impairment

EX Explosion hazard: the substance is a flammable asphyxiant or excursions above the TLV ® could approach 10% of the lower explosive limit.

Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations (IDLH)

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update

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n-Butane	106-97-8	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 1600 parts per million	2017-02-03
Propane	74-98-6	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 2100 parts per million	1995-03-01

Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as:. A positive pressure, air-supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Safety glasses.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
- Hygiene measures : Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

- Form : Liquefied gas
Physical state : Gaseous
Color : Colorless
Odor : Odorless

Safety data

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Flash point	: -82°C (-116°F)
Lower explosion limit	: 2.0 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	: 8.8 %(V)
Autoignition temperature	: 460°C (860°F)
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Molecular formula	: C4H10
Molecular weight	: 58.14 g/mol
Melting point/range	: -160°C (-256°F)
Boiling point/boiling range	: -12°C (10°F)
Vapor pressure	: 70.00 - 75.00 PSI at 38°C (100°F) Method: Reid
Relative density	: 0.56 at 16 °C (60 °F)
Density	: 0.552 g/cm3 at 25°C (77°F)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Chemical stability	: This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	
Hazardous reactions	: Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.
Conditions to avoid	: Heat, flames and sparks.
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Hazardous decomposition products	: No data available
Other data	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

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SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Isobutane
Acute oral toxicity : Negligible or unlikely exposure pathways

Acute inhalation toxicity

n-Butane : LC50: 276808 ppm
 Exposure time: 4 h
 Species: Rat
 Test atmosphere: gas

Propane : LC50: > 800000 ppm
 Exposure time: 15 min
 Species: Rat
 Test atmosphere: gas

Isobutane
Acute dermal toxicity : Negligible or unlikely exposure pathways

Isobutane
Skin irritation : No skin irritation. Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite.

Isobutane
Eye irritation : No eye irritation. Contact with liquid or refrigerated gas can cause cold burns and frostbite.

Isobutane
Sensitization : No adverse effects expected.

Isobutane
Repeated dose toxicity : Method: Estimated based on individual component values.
 No adverse effects expected

Genotoxicity in vitro

Isobutane : Test Type: Ames test
 Result: negative

n-Butane : Test Type: Ames test
 Result: negative

Propane : Test Type: Ames test
 Result: negative

Isobutane
Carcinogenicity : Method: Not expected to be carcinogenic based on individual component data.

Reproductive toxicity

Propane : Species: Rat
 Sex: male and female

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Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 1200, 4000, 12000 ppm
 Exposure time: 6 weeks
 Number of exposures: 6 hours/day, 7 days/week
 Test period: 6 weeks
 Test substance: yes
 Method: OECD Guideline 422
 NOAEL Parent: 12000 ppm
 NOAEL F1: 12000 ppm

Toxicology Assessment**Isobutane
CMR effects**

: Carcinogenicity:
 Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.
 Mutagenicity:
 This information is not available.
 Teratogenicity:
 Embryotoxicity classification not possible from current data.
 Reproductive toxicity:
 Fertility classification not possible from current data.

**Isobutane
Further information** : No data available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**Ecotoxicity effects**

Biodegradability : This material is expected to be readily biodegradable.

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Bioaccumulation : Bioaccumulation is unlikely.

Mobility : Disperses rapidly in air.

Results of PBT assessment
 n-Butane : This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)., This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

Propane : This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)., This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

Additional ecological information : No data available

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Short-term (acute) aquatic : No data available

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hazard
 Long-term (chronic) aquatic : No data available
 hazard

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1
 NON- ODORIZED

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1, (-82 °C c.c.)
 NON- ODORIZED

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1
 NON- ODORIZED

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1, (B/D)
 NON- ODORIZED

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

23, UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1
 NON- ODORIZED

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ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)UN1969, ISOBUTANE, 2.1
NON- ODORIZED**Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments****SECTION 15: Regulatory information****National legislation****SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)
Gases under pressureCERCLA Reportable Quantity : Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.
1,3-Butadiene

SARA 302 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 304 Reportable Quantity : This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 313 Components : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Air Act

Ozone-Depletion Potential : This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

This product does not contain any hazardous air pollutants (HAP), as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112 (40 CFR 61).

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The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F):

- : Isobutane - 75-28-5
- n-Butane - 106-97-8
- Propane - 74-98-6

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

US State Regulations

Pennsylvania Right To Know

- : Isobutane - 75-28-5
- n-Butane - 106-97-8
- Propane - 74-98-6
- 1,3-Butadiene - 106-99-0

California Prop. 65
Components

- : WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including [listed below], which is [are] known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

1,3-Butadiene

106-99-0

Notification status

- Switzerland CH INV : Not in compliance with the inventory
- United States of America (USA) : On or in compliance with the active portion of the TSCA inventory
- TSCA
- Australia AIIC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- New Zealand NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- Japan ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- Korea KECI : A substance(s) in this product was not registered, notified to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem according to K-REACH regulations. Importation or manufacture of this product is still permitted provided the Korean Importer of Record has themselves notified the substance or the exported amount does not exceed the minimum threshold quantity of the non-registered substance(s).
- Philippines PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- Taiwan TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
- China IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

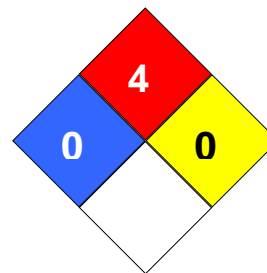
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SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 0
Fire Hazard: 4
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AiIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and

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			Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate